Integration Systems for Laser Plastic Welding

LPKF InlineWeld Systems
Optimum Joining Processes
The market for joining plastic components with laser light is growing fast because laser systems are now highly persuasive, maintenance-friendly and do not require skilled operators. LPKF goes the extra mile working with customers to design customized workpiece carriers and to develop optimized welding processes.

The InlineWeld family contains systems which can be directly integrated into existing client installations. Appropriate tool configuration allows categorization as laser class 1.

Transmission Laser Welding
Transmission laser welding involves the laser beam penetrating the upper laser-transparent component and heating the lower laser-energy absorbent component along the weld. The transmitted heat plus moderate pressure on the joint causes the upper component to join to the lower. After cooling, the result is a robust welded seam satisfying the highest visual quality requirements.

LPKF laser welding systems for plastic use quasi-simultaneous, radial and contour welding techniques.
LPKF Laser Plastic Welding:
- High welding quality
- Low mechanical stressing of components
- Fast variation change
- Short cycle times
- Integrated interfaces allow full traceability.

Flexible and Economic
Laser plastic welding is now firmly established as a high quality welding technology in the automotive, medical and electronic industries. The advantages are easy to see.

The integratable LPKF laser welding systems guide the laser beam on to the component using scanner optics. Adjustments to the control data allow lightning fast and straightforward adaptation of the welding contour. The equipment package software stores all parameters after each single process.

Laser welding is also a near stress-free process, with no mechanical vibrations or high temperature input as you may see from other welding methods. A component is generally only subject to that clamping pressure needed to hold it firmly in place, usually 4 to 6 N per mm² weld seam area. Clamping tool conversion is a matter of minutes.

Transmission laser welding also benefits from short cycle times. Depending upon customer handling requirements, this helps cut down-times. LPKF laser systems are designed for 24/7 operations, are basically maintenance-free and are ready for full tracking & tracing depending upon interface.

Test and correction routines take place during the actual welding process. This approach allows changed material parameters or geometric deviations to be determined quickly and in most cases compensated for during the welding process.

Water-tight welded seams for a pool lighting system

Lean Joining Solution
Low cost, low space needs, short cycle times: LPKF InlineWeld systems can be integrated as black box units in customer environments, and simply do their job. There is no need for specialized laser technicians or complex protective measures in production areas.

Contents

4 InlineWeld 6200 – Integration system with separate control/welding units
5 InlineWeld 6600 – Mid size integration system with separate control/welding units
6 InlineWeld 6900 – Integration system with standardized welding cell
7 LPKF Software ProSeT
8 InlineWeld 9000 – Basic welding system for customer-specific adaptation
9 LPKF Clamping technology
10 InlineWeld 1000 – Integration system for laser staking of components
11 InlineWeld 2000 – Integration system for radial welding
Reduced Production Space Requirement – LPKF InlineWeld 6200 and 6600

A unique design feature shared by both the InlineWeld 6200 and 6600 systems are the separate housings for the control electronics and the low maintenance laser source. The link with the compact laser head is electronic. Each laser head contains the high precision laser optics and clamping technology. The separate integration systems in combination with the right tools are categorized as laser class 1.

LPKF InlineWeld 6200

The latest arrival in the InlineWeld family is the LPKF InlineWeld 6200. This new unit complements the existing LPKF InlineWeld 6600 achieved by a limited working area and laser power up to 120 Watt. This system configuration makes it ideal for low cost production of small components.

The control unit has a footprint of just 400 x 600 mm and still contains all control electronics and safety technology. It has a 19” rack design which easily fits under any workbench. The control uses a field bus interface for transmitting tracking data and communication with master computers.

The processing head has a small footprint of just 330 x 370 mm and can work with a clamping stroke of up to 40 mm. The system comes with integrated melt travel monitoring and time-route control. Other monitoring technologies include pyrometer surveillance, burn detection and reflection diagnosis.

Easily swapped work piece holder

Large production numbers or with a large number of variations – no problem for the LPKF InlineWeld 6200
**LPKF InlineWeld 6600**

The LPKF InlineWeld 6600 integration system has been available for more than ten years now under the name LQ-Integration. It can weld both contours as well as more complex scanner-based components with sizes of up to 215 x 215 mm. The system is designed for triple-shift round-the-clock operations and high high throughput. The laser output has a range of 50 W to 500 W.

The housing measures 800 x 2,000 x 800 mm (W x H x D), the processing head takes up a space of 400 x 650 x 700 mm (W x H x D).

---

**Technical Data**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>InlineWeld 6200</th>
<th>Dimensions (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laser power</td>
<td>50 W to 120 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clamping Force</td>
<td>Min. 100 N, max. 1.4 kN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>400 V/16 A, power consumption: max. 3 kW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processing field</td>
<td>100 mm x 100 mm (4&quot; x 4&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (W x H x D)</td>
<td>Control unit: 400 mm x 530 mm x 600 mm (16&quot; x 21&quot; x 24&quot;) (with three plug-in units)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Welding unit: 330 mm x 1,220 mm x 370 mm (13&quot; x 48&quot; x 14.5&quot;) (with laser module)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>InlineWeld 6600</th>
<th>Dimensions (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laser power</td>
<td>50 W to 500 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clamping Force</td>
<td>Min. 200 N, max. 2.2 kN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>400 V/16 A, power consumption: max. 3 kW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processing field</td>
<td>76 mm x 76 mm (3&quot; x 3&quot;) to 215 mm x 215 mm (8.5&quot; x 8.5&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (W x H x D)</td>
<td>Control housing: 800 mm x 2,000 mm x 800 mm (31.5&quot; x 79&quot; x 31.5&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Welding unit: 400 mm x 650 mm x 700 mm (16&quot; x 25.5&quot; x 27.5&quot;)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The LPKF InlineWeld 6900 laser welding system is comprised of standard modules from other LPKF series and creates an enclosed welding cell with conveyor belt system, laser source, welding head and control unit in standardized housings. No extra external enclosure is needed. This gives the system the benefit of a remarkably small footprint of only 930 x 1,270 mm.

On the design side, the system is ready for a wide range of client-specified conveyor belts. The modular housing concept also allows return lines for conveyor systems to be integrated, side-by-side or one above the other. The LPKF InlineWeld 6900 is a plug-and-play design and can be integrated into existing or new lines.

This unit is available for delivery with conveyor belt drives, control is then via either LPKF systems or customer in-house.

This unit’s extraordinary flexibility is underpinned by continued process technology innovation: a novel bottom-up clamping module gives ultimate levels of process reliability and flexibility. In conjunction with an optional tool swapping system, this allows automatic welding of components of different heights. Together with a component identification unit, this system is suited to high variability coproduction processes because tooling change-over times are reduced to a minimum.

### Technical Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Technical Data</strong></th>
<th><strong>InlineWeld 6900</strong></th>
<th><strong>Dimensions (mm)</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laser power</td>
<td>50 W to 400 W</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clamping Force</td>
<td>Min. 80 N, max. 3.5 kN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>400 V/16 A, power consumption: max. 3 kW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processing field</td>
<td>206 mm x 190 mm (8” x 7.5”)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (W x H x D)</td>
<td>930 mm x 2,100 mm x 1,270 mm (36.6” x 82.5” x 50”)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LPKF Software ProSeT
The tried and tested LPKF ProSeT control software is perfect for programming weld contours. The software uses data from CAD layout programs and enables adaptation and optimization of the welding contour. ProSeT is supplied with all LPKF laser welding systems as standard. The pilot laser helps adjust the welding contour to the component.

Examples of Applications
LPKF has been producing and selling systems for laser transmission welding since 2001. The LPKF InlineWeld 9000 is a modular system built upon the success of previous generations of LPKF laser welding systems. The modular design allows for easy customization of various optional components and features in order to meet the demands of each customer’s specific needs in regards to laser power, clamping configuration, and handling methods – or even configured as a stand-alone, turn-key unit. These systems can also be precision-adjusted to customer specifications, e.g. with special sensors, footprints and handlings methods.

The InlineWeld 9000 series by LPKF already includes a large number of proven solutions. The unit illustrated above is fitted with two independent manual workstations fed via a continuous conveyor. The system is capable of performing up to six individual welding procedures on an assembly and replaces a highly complex adhesive solution with an annealing oven – delivering high performance in a compact unit with a small footprint.

**Easy Welding**
Production data in, components out: this is the concept implemented in LPKF systems for laser plastic welding. For each and every product the welding parameters need to be determined just the once: they are memorized and can be reused again and again. The welding contour is configured based on design data taken from the CAD system while integrated QM functions offer unequivocal verification of welding success.
• Customer-specific solutions based on LPKF module catalogue/platform

• Up to 20 welding operations feasible in one single plant

LPKF Clamping Technology
The clamping technology needed for transmission laser welding can be kept relatively simple: the clamps do not need to transfer either vibrations or temperatures up to the melting point. A relatively low clamping pressure is sufficient for transferring heat between the upper and lower component. LPKF developed its patented dual clamp device to create even pressure on both sides of the weld line, a development which helps reduce dimensional tolerance still further.

Quick Connect
The upper and lower halves of the clamping tool can be installed quickly by one person. This is thanks to standardized adapters. Two minutes – and production is ready to roll with a different product group. The inexpensive clamping tools are much lighter than those needed for vibration processes. Some systems include a clamp coding system which identifies the mounted clamping tool automatically. The Quick-Connect system reduces unproductive downtimes and raises variability options in production planning.

Example of application:
Control device for electronic steering systems
LPKF InlineWeld 1000 laser system can join different materials quickly and securely. The intelligent design of the stakes allows the join to be flexible or rigid.

The compact unit – the installation space needed is hardly larger than an industrial screwdriver – can be easily deployed at many different locations in automated production systems. The module and process control including all components fit in a 19” rack case. All relevant input and output signals are available at an external interface.

In addition to the mounting of PCBs, many other uses are possible in which different materials need to be securely joined using stakes, such as mounting magnets.

The stake material can be fed directly into the machining process. The LPKF InlineWeld 1000 is very small and compact compared with other laser systems.

![Fixing of a bobbin by laser staking](image)

### Technical Data InlineWeld 1000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Technical Data</th>
<th>InlineWeld 1000</th>
<th>Dimensions (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laser power</td>
<td>50 W</td>
<td>L: 110 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clamping Force</td>
<td>Min. 50 N, max. 400 N</td>
<td>W: 392 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>110 V / 60 Hz, 230 V / 50 Hz, max. 0.5 kW</td>
<td>D: 123 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processing field</td>
<td>1 mm (0.04”) to 5 mm (0.2”)</td>
<td>(with laser module)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (W x H x D)</td>
<td>Welding unit: 123 mm x 392 mm x 110 mm (5” x 15.5” x 4”) Control unit: 450 mm x 273 mm x 316 mm (18” x 11” x 12.5”)</td>
<td>(with control unit)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Radial welding has proven its capabilities in rotation-symmetrical welding operations. In radial welding, either the component is turned under the laser beam or the laser beam is dynamically guided around the component using mirrors (Fig. right). Radial welding has the advantage that it can usually do without any additional clamping tools in cases where the necessary pressure is provided by the design fit of the components – e.g. pipes.

Radial handling of the welded seam for the laser beam is possible with all LPKF welding systems, depending only on the component holding method. LPKF InlineWeld 2000 units take a different approach: a rotating mirror system guides the pre-focused laser beam around the component. This makes fitting and removing the component much easier.

LPKF InlineWeld 2000 comprises a processing head and a separate laser/control unit. The compact control unit can be located independently of the processing head and therefore takes up no space in the machining area.

The InlineWeld 2000 means LPKF has added a high performance system to its product portfolio, offering a laser welding system which is simple to integrate and designed specifically for radial welding.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Technical Data</th>
<th>InlineWeld 2000</th>
<th>Dimensions (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laser power</td>
<td>50 W to 400 W</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clamping Force</td>
<td>Optional max. 1 kN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power supply</td>
<td>400 V / 16 A CEE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processing field</td>
<td>Standard: Diameter 0 mm (0&quot;) to 80 mm (3&quot;)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Optional: Diameter 0 mm (0&quot;) to 250 mm (10&quot;)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (W x H x D)</td>
<td>With fixture: 415 mm x 652 mm x 160 mm (16&quot; x 26&quot; x 6&quot;)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Worldwide Service & Support
24/7 in an industrial environment – no problem for LPKF’s successfully tried and tested laser welding systems. For your support we have: highly trained service staff around the world available for commissioning and servicing; an Application Center to help with feasibility studies and machine concepts; job-shop production to tackle production peaks and volume production start-ups. More than just laser welding: LPKF creates solutions – together with its clients.

Full Round-the-Clock Service
The clients of LPKF Laser & Electronics AG enjoy full round-the-clock service to guarantee optimum availability of their equipment. Service technicians or engineers are available for commissioning the LPKF welding systems and to ensure that production starts smoothly. When the welding systems are running, highly qualified service staff provide professional support via hotlines, remote diagnosis or on-site trouble shooting.

The global LPKF network for service and distribution:
- Headquarters
- Sales subsidiaries
- Representation

LPKF Laser & Electronics AG
Laser Welding Division
Gundstraße 15  91056 Erlangen  Germany
Phone +49 (0) 9131 61657-0  Fax +49 (9131) 61657-77
info.laserwelding@lpkf.com
www.lpkf-laserwelding.com

LPKF distributor: